

1 Use base 10 to make the number 235

a) Work out the subtraction.

$$235 - 20$$

b) Work out the subtraction.

$$235 - 30$$

c) Show how you can work out $235 - 50$ using base 10

Talk to a partner about how you did it.

d) Work out the subtractions.

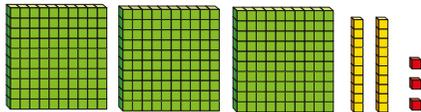
$$235 - 50$$

$$235 - 70$$

$$235 - 90$$

2 Work out the subtractions.

a) $323 - 60$

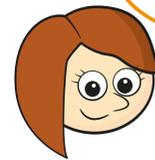


b) $712 - 40$

H	T	O
100 100	10	1 1
100 100		
100 100		
100		



3



You can't subtract 70 from 624 as there aren't enough tens.

H	T	O
100 100	10 10	1 1
100 100		1 1
100 100		

Rosie is wrong.

How do you know?



4

Complete the number sentences.

a) $720 - 60 = \square$

e) $716 - 50 = \square$

b) $338 - 40 = \square$

f) $\square = 528 - 90$

c) $248 - 60 = \square$

g) $319 - 20 = \square$

d) $937 - 50 = \square$

h) $703 - 80 = \square$



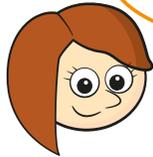
5

The answer to the subtraction is 358

Find all the possible missing digits.

$$4_8 - _0 = 358$$

3



You can't subtract 70 from 624 as there aren't enough tens.

H		T		O	
100	100	10	10	1	1
100	100			1	1
100	100				

Rosie is wrong.

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5

The answer to the subtraction is 358

Find all the possible missing digits.

$4_8 - _0 = 358$

6

Nijah is working out $524 - 80$ in her head.

She says the answer is 464

What mistake do you think Nijah has made?

Talk to a partner.

7

Complete the calculations.

a) $758 - \square = 708$

e) $163 = 253 - \square$

b) $612 - \square = 532$

f) $\square - 80 = 341$

c) $129 - \square = 69$

g) $\square - 70 = 603$

d) $807 - \square = 777$

h) $\square - 40 - 30 = 448$

8

Amir is thinking of a number.

If I subtract 20 I don't have to make an exchange. If I subtract 70 I have to make 1 exchange.



How many tens could Amir's number have?

Give reasons for your answer.