

Adding the prefix in- (meaning 'not' or 'into')



This week, we are going to look at words that contain a particular prefix?

What is a prefix?

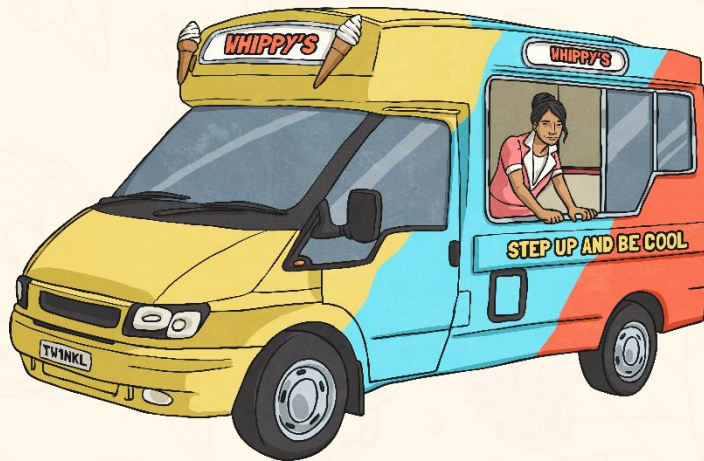
A prefix is a string of letters that are added to the beginning of a root word, which changes its meaning.
Each prefix has a meaning.

This week we will look at root words with the prefix 'in-' added to them.
Keep thinking about the meaning of the prefix 'in-' as we go through the lesson.



Work with a partner to play this 'in-' prefix quick quiz.
Write your answers on your whiteboards.
Who can answer all the questions correctly?

Can you think of the 'in-' prefix word missing from this sentence?

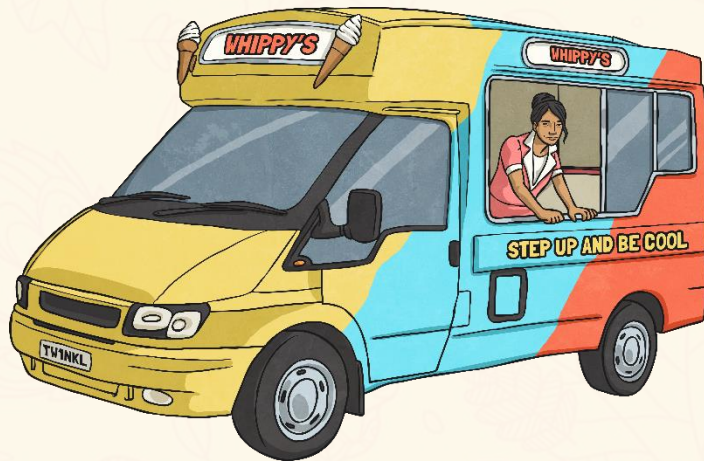


I just couldn't make up
my mind what I wanted
from the ice cream van
as I was feeling very
_____.

inaccurate indecisive inactive

Answer

Can you think of the 'in-' prefix word missing from this sentence?



I just couldn't make up
my mind what I wanted
from the ice cream van
as I was feeling very
indecisive.

Work with a partner to play this 'in-' prefix quick quiz. Write your answers on your whiteboards. Who can all the questions correct?

Can you think of the 'in-' prefix word missing from this sentence?



Because of her _____
measurements, Polly's cake
didn't rise in the oven.

inaccurate infinite inactive

Answer

Can you think of the 'in-' prefix word missing from this sentence?



Because of her **inaccurate** measurements, Polly's cake didn't rise in the oven.

Work with a partner to play this 'in-' prefix quick quiz. Write your answers on your whiteboards. Who can all the questions correct?

Can you think of the 'in-' prefix word missing from this sentence?



As Jack had an _____ to keep a secret, everyone knew about the surprise party.

inedible indecisive inability

Answer

Can you think of the 'in-' prefix word missing from this sentence?



As Jack had an
inability to keep a
secret, everyone knew
about the surprise party.

Can you think of any more words with an in- prefix?

decisive → indecisive
accurate → inaccurate
ability → inability
correct → incorrect
complete → incomplete
active → inactive
secure → insecure
definite → indefinite
edible → inedible
finite → infinite

So, what is the meaning of the prefix 'in-'?

'in-' usually means not and creates an opposite word to the root word (antonym).

